



# ExtraStar<sup>®</sup> Swab Wash Buffer 1.1\*

## Direct PCR from dry swabs as alternative to RNA extraction

### Speed up your SARS-CoV-2 PCR analysis

Sample preparation in 25 minutes – up to 96 PCR results per real-time PCR instrument in just 90 minutes

#### Save costs and time

No further nucleic acid extraction reagents required Less pipette tips and plastic consumables needed Faster result generation

#### Benefit from easy-to-use protocol

Heat inactivation optional Handling flexibility allows use with the AltoStar<sup>®</sup> AM16 and open manual applications



## Comparison of direct PCR with a conventional RNA extraction method

Artificial nasal matrix was spiked with inactivated, quantified and diluted SARS-CoV-2 viral cell culture supernatant and applied to dry nylon swabs. Six replicates at each concentration level were prepared. Swabs were afterwards washed out in 1 ml ExtraStar<sup>®</sup> Swab Wash Buffer 1.1<sup>\*</sup> and either used directly for RT-PCR or after nucleic acid extraction using the AltoStar<sup>®</sup> Purification Kit 1.5 on the AltoStar<sup>®</sup> AM16. The FlexStar<sup>®</sup> SARS-CoV-2 Type & FLU Detection Mix 1.5 and the AltoStar<sup>®</sup> SARS-CoV-2 RT-PCR Kit 1.5 were used for RT-PCR. Results are shown in the following table.

#### Direct PCR using the AltoStar<sup>®</sup> SARS-CoV-2 RT-PCR Kit 1.5 respectively FlexStar<sup>®</sup> SARS-CoV-2 Type & FLU Detection mix 1.5.

	Hit Rate in % <sup>1</sup> AltoStar <sup>®</sup> SARS-CoV-2 RT-PCR Kit 1.5		Hit Rate in % <sup>1</sup> FlexStar <sup>®</sup> SARS-CoV-2 Type & FLU Detection Mix 1.5	
Copies/ml Swab Wash Buffer	AltoStar® Purification Kit 1.5 on AltoStar® Workflow	Direct PCR using ExtraStar <sup>®</sup> Swab Wash Buffer 1.1*	AltoStar <sup>®</sup> Purification Kit 1.5 on AltoStar <sup>®</sup> Workflow	Direct PCR using ExtraStar® Swab Wash Buffer 1.1*
25 000	100	100	100	100
10 000	100	100	100	100
5 000	100	100	100	100
2 500	100	100	100	100
1 000	100	100	100	83**

<sup>1</sup> Hit rates for the two targets E gene and S gene contained in the SARS-CoV-2 assays were the same at every condition tested.

\*\* One of five replicates gave a negative result for both the E gene and S gene detection.

## Conclusion

Use of the ExtraStar<sup>®</sup> Swab Wash Buffer 1.1<sup>\*</sup> for washing out dry swabs and subsequent direct PCR can be a valuable tool to increase throughput and decrease time-to-result significantly. The loss of sensitivity compared to the conventional RNA extraction methods is mainly due to the missing concentration effect from sample input volume to eluate volume.

## **Order details**

Product	Application	Kit size	Order No.
ExtraStar <sup>®</sup> Swab Wash Buffer 1.1 <sup>*</sup>	Used for the wash-out of dry-stored respiratory swabs to extraction-freely obtain viral material for direct PCR	8 bottles of 120 ml (960 rxns)	5021106
AltoStar <sup>®</sup> Eluate Plate Adapter	Automation in combination with the AltoStar <sup>®</sup> AM16 requires the use of a reusable adapter for the Eluate Plate facilitating the sample transfer	1 Adapter	VK000034
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